**WORD FORM**

**A/ Danh từ**

* **Vị trí**

Danh từ thường đứng sau:

- tính từ (adj + N)

- mạo từ: **a/an/the**

- từ chỉ định: **this, that, these, those, every,...**

- từ chỉ số lượng: **many, some, few, several...**

- tính từ sở hữu: **my, his, her, your, their, its..**

- ngoại động từ (V + O)

* **Các hậu tố để thành lập danh từ**

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| **Hậu tố cho danh từ** | **Ví dụ** |
| 1. **–ism**
 | Criticism, heroism, patriotism |
| 1. **–nce**
 | Importance, significance, dependence, resistance |
| **Hậu tố cho danh từ** | **Ví dụ** |
| 1. **–ness**
 | Bitterness, darkness, hardness |
| 1. **–ion**
 | Pollution, suggestion, action |
| 1. **–ment**
 | Accomplishment, commencement, enhancement, excitement |
| 1. **–age**
 | Baggage, carriage, damage, language, luggage, marrige |
| 1. **–(i)ty**
 | Purity, authority, majority, superiority, humidity, cruelty, honesty, plenty, safety |
| 1. **–ship**
 | Citizenship, fellowship, scholarship, friendship, hardship |
| 1. **–th**
 | Bath, birth, death, growth, health, length, strength, truth, depth, breadth, wealth |
| 1. **–dom**
 | Freedom, kingdom, wisdom |
| 1. **–hood**
 | Childhood, brotherhood, neighborhood, likelihood |
| 1. **–ure**
 | Closure, legislature, nature, failure, pleasure |
| 1. **–cy**
 | Bankruptcy, democracy, accuracy, expectancy, efficiency |
| 1. **–(t)ry**
 | Rivairy, ancestry, carpentry, machinery, scenery, bravery |
| 1. **–logy**
 | Archaeology, geology, sociology, zoology |
| 1. **–graphy**
 | Bibliography, biography |
| 1. **–or**
 | Actor, creator, doctor, tailor, visitor, bachelor |
| 1. **–er**
 | Northerner, villager, airliner, sorcerer |
| 1. **–ee**
 | Employee, payee, absentee, refugee |
| 1. **–ist**
 | Economist, dentist, pianist, optimist, perfectionist |
| 1. **–ician**
 | Magician, physician, musician, electrician, beautician |
| 1. **–ant**
 | Assistant, accountant, consultant, contestant, inhabitant |

**B/ Tính từ**

* **Vị trí**

- Trước N **(Adj + N )**

- Sau “TO BE”

- Sau các “linking verb”: **become, get, look, feel, taste, smell, seem...**

- Sau trạng từ **(adv + adj):** **extremely (cực kì), completely ( hoàn toàn), really (thực sự), terribly, very, quite, rather,...**

- Sau keep /make

- Sau “too” **(be + too + adj)**

- Trước “enough” **(be + adj + enough)**

- trong cấu trúc: **be + so + adj + that**

- Trước danh từ: **A, an, the, this, that, his, her, their, my, ... + (Adj) +Noun**

- Trong câu cảm thán:

 **How + adj + S + V!**

 **What + (a/an) + adj + N!**

* **Các hậu tố để thành lập tính từ**

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| **Hậu tố cho tính từ** | **Example** |
| 1. **–ent**
 | Independent, sufficient, absent, ancient, apparent, ardent |
| 1. **–ant**
 | Arrogant, expectant, important, significant, abundant, ignorant, brilliant |
| 1. **–ful**
 | Beautiful, graceful, powerful, grateful, forgetful, doubtful |
| 1. **–less**
 | Doubtless, fearless, powerless, countless, careless, helpless |
| 1. **–ic**
 | Civic, classic, historic, artistic, economic |
| 1. **–ive**
 | Authoritative, demonstrative, passive, comparative, possesstive |
| **Hậu tố cho tính từ** | **Examples** |
| 1. **–ous**
 | Dangerous, glorious, murderous, viscous, ferocious, hilarious |
| 1. **–able**
 | Charitable, separable, bearable, reliable, comfortable, suitable |
| 1. **–ible**
 | Audible, edible, horrible, terrible |
| 1. **–al**
 | Central, general, oral, tropical, economical |
| 1. **–ory**
 | Mandatory, compulsory, predatory, satisfactory |
| 1. **–ary**
 | Arbitrary, budgetary, contrary, primary, temporary, necessary |
| 1. **–y**
 | Angry, happy, icy, messy, milky, tidy, chilly, slippery, rainy |
| 1. **–ly**
 | Friendly, lovely, lively, daily, manly, beastly, cowardly, queenly, rascally |
| 1. **–ate**
 | Temperate, accurate, considerate, immediate, literate |
| 1. **-ish**
 | Foolish, childish, bookish, feverish, reddish |

**C/ Động từ**

* **Vị trí:**

- Sau chủ ngữ (khi làm động từ chính)

- Trong mệnh đề rút gọn

- Sau các động từ (làm bổ ngữ cho động từ phía trước)

- Đứng sau trạng từ chỉ mức độ thường xuyên

* **Các hậu tố để thành lập động từ**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Verb endings** | **Examples** |
| 1. **–en/en-**
 | Listen, happen, strengthen, lengthen, shorten, soften, widen, entrust, enslave, enlarge, encourage, enable, enrich |
| 1. **–ate**
 | Assassinate, associate, fascinate, separate, vaccinate, evacuate |
| 1. **–ize**
 | Idolize, apologize, sympathize, authorize, fertilize |
| 1. **–ify**
 | Satisfy, solidify, horrify |

**D/ Trạng từ**

* **Vị trí**

a. Đứng sau động từ: **S + V + adv**

*Ex: He runs fast.*

b. Đứng sau tân ngữ: **S + V + O + adv**

*Ex: She learns English well.*

c. Trạng từ bổ nghĩa cho tính từ: **S+** **tobe +adv +adj/PII**

*Ex: He was badly injured.*

d. Trong câu bị động: **be + adv** + **PII = be** + **PII** + **adv**

*Ex: The application form must be filled out completely.*

*= The application form must be completely filled out.*

* ***Các hậu tố để thành lập trạng từ***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Hậu tố cho trạng từ** | **Ví dụ** |
| **1. -ly** | firstly, fully, greatly, happily, hourly |
| **2. -wise** | otherwise, clockwise |
| **3. -ward** | backward, inward, onward, eastward |

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| **VẬN DỤNG** |

**1.** How many took part in the 22nd SEA Games?

 A. competitors B. competitive C. competes D. competitions

**2.** Boys often enjoy doing things in a way.

 A. create B. creative C. creativity D. creatively

**3.** The problem of among young people is hard to solve.

 A. employment B. employee C. employers D. unemployment

**4.** The children high grade at school.

 A. achieve B. achievement C. achievable D. achieving

**5.** She was the first in her family to enjoy the privilege of a university .

 A. educated B. educational C. educating D. education

**6.** Buckingham Palace is a major tourist in London.

 A. attract B. attraction C. attractive D. attractiveness

**7.** Some species of rare animals are in of extinction.

 A. danger B. dangerous C. . dangerously D. endanger

**8.** Electronic music is a kind of music in which sounds are produced .

 A. electron B. electric C. electronic D. electronically

**9.** Are you sure that boys are more than girls?

 A. act B. active C. action D. activity

**10.** These quick and easy can be effective in the short term, but they have a cost.

 A. solve B. solvable C. solutions D. solvability

**11.** Housework is shared between them.

 A. equally B. equal C. equality D. equalizing

**12.** Don't forget to say goodbye to the before leaving the office.

 A. interviewer B. interviewing C. interviewee D. interview

**13.** Vietnamese athletes performed and won a lot of gold medals.

 A. excellent B. excellently C. excellence D. excel

**14.** WHO's main activities are carrying out research on medical and improving internationnal healthy care.

 A. develop B. developing C. development D. develops

**15.** The panda's habitat is the bamboo forest.

 A. nature B. natural C. naturally D. natured

**16.** To Americans, it is impolite to ask someone about age, and salary.

 A. marry B. married C. marriage D. marrying

**17.** Life here is very .

 A. peaceful B. peacefully C. peace D. peacefulness

**18.** Farmers can enrich the soil by using .

 A. fertile B. fertility C. fertilize D. fertilizers

**19.** Nowadays, chemicals are into some fruits to reduce decay.

 A. injection B. injecting C. inject D. injected

**20.** What's your ? - I'm Vietnamese.

 A. nation B. national C. nationality D. international